University Defence Research Collaboration (UDRC) Signal Processing in the Information Age

# University Defence Research Collaboration in Signal Processing

[a partnership between government, industry and academia]

Prof. James Hopgood University of Edinburgh





Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council



# Welcome to UDRC-EURASIP Summer School 2023

- 9th Summer School (since 2013)
- 60 people registered over 4 days
- 22 Different organisations
- Funded by EPSRC and Dstl

Experts from:

- University of Edinburgh
- Heriot-Watt University
- University of Strathclyde
- Leonardo
- Dstl

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# The UDRC

## Collaborative Centre of Excellence for Signal Processing

Aims

- World-class research
- Long-term sustainable skills
- Community of practice

#### Approach

- Joint funding with EPSRC
- Dstl technical leadership
- Close, early engagement with industry













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## Fostering the signal processing community

## **Annual Conference**



## Educating the next generation



ΥK

#### **Themed meetings**

- Quantum Signal Processing
- Algorithm Implementation and Low SWAP Challenges
- Multiple Object Tracking and Decentralised Processing
- Autonomous Systems
- Signal Processing in the Underwater Environment:
- Signal Processing for the Electromagnetic Environment
- Imaging through Obscure Media
- Machine Learning and Deep Learning •
- Scalable Signal Processing with Bayesian Graphical Models

## **Sensor Signal Processing for Defence Conference 2023**

Registration is open and the conference will be an in person Conference in Edinburgh <u>www.sspdconference.org</u>











# Summer School Programme

## Lectures – all week in this room

## 2 networking events

- BBQ this evening 5:30pm
- Summer School Dinner on Wednesday evening 7:30pm

## **Certificate of attendance**

• Ask Janet

## **Evaluation Forms – please fill in**

## **Evaluation Form**



#### Statistical Signal Processing – Monday 19th June 2023

**9:00 to 10:30** Introduction: Introducing exemplar application areas that use statistical signal processing concepts, such as target localization, blind source separation, and other timely topics.

Probability and Random Variables: Axioms of probability and classic paradoxes; scalar and vector random variables; probability transformations and applications; statistical descriptors; central limit theorem.

Classical Estimation Theory: Basic concepts; properties of estimators; maximum likelihood; least squares. The theory will be linked to a "breakdown" of the localization problem.

#### James Hopgood, University of Edinburgh

#### 10:30 to 11:00 Refreshments

11:00 to 12:30 Further Estimation Theory and Examples: Cramér–Rao lower bounds and Examples; Generative modelling, physical modelling, and Bayesian Estimation Theory.

Overview of Monte-Carlo Methods: Applications for integration and optimization, generating random variables, accept-reject and importance sampling, MCMC techniques.

#### James Hopgood, University of Edinburgh

#### 12:30 to 13:30 Lunch

13:30 to 15:00 Random Processes: Ensembles, statistical descriptors; input-output system statistics; PSDs; Bayesian Recursions.

#### James Hopgood, University of Edinburgh

Expectation Propagation (EP) for Scalable Inverse Problems in Imaging: introduction to EP for approximate Bayesian inference, EP scalable solutions to different imaging problems and uncertainty quantification, EP application in low-light-level color imaging using single-photon avalanche diode (SPAD) detector arrays, EP application in turning SPAD arrays into depth-based neuromorphic cameras.

#### Dan Yao, Heriot-Watt University

#### 15:00 to 15:30 Refreshments

**15:30 to 17:00** Decision theory: Risk, optimal decisions, likelihood ratio test, connections with MAP and maximum likelihood estimation, types of errors, and Neyman-Pearson lemma.

#### João Mota, Heriot-Watt University

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# Any Questions?